





WP2 AI- & HPC-Cross Methods at Exascale - Monthly Meeting

Prof. Dr. – Ing. Morris Riedel et al. School of Engineering & Natural Sciences, University of Iceland 2022-04-29, RAISE WP2 Monthly Meeting April 2022, Online















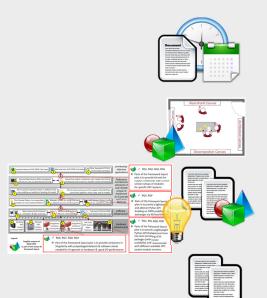




WP2 April – Welcome & Agenda



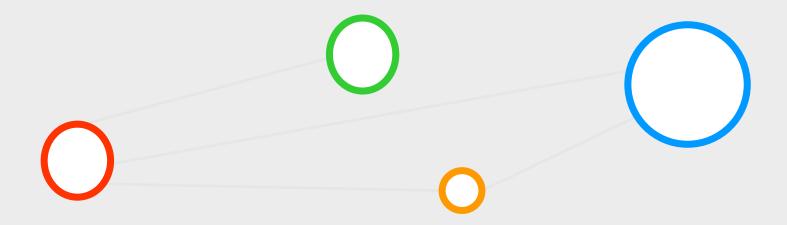
- Approval of minutes from Monthly Meeting February 2022
 - ➤ (All), ~5 Min
- 2. Review WP2 Status on Interaction Rooms
 - > (Morris Riedel, Matthias Book, Helmut Neukirchen), ~10 Min
- 3. Realization of the SW Framework
 - ➤ (Morris, Liang, Johannes et al.), ~20 Min
- 4. Upcoming Deliverables
 - ➤ (Morris et al.), ~5 Min
- 5. Status WP2 Training Plans
 - > (Morris et al.), ~5 Min
- 6. Compelling Scoreboard Review & Next Steps
 - > (All), ~15 Min





Agenda Item (1) – Minutes Approval – March 2022





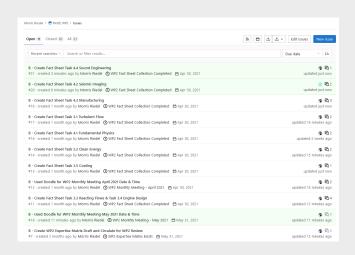
Minutes Approval – Monthly Meeting March 2022

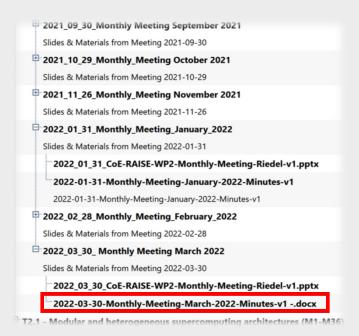


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- > Minutes available in BSCW
 - https://bscw.zam.kfa-juelich.de/bscw/bscw.cgi/3340884
 - > TBD(all): Any objections or additions/changes?

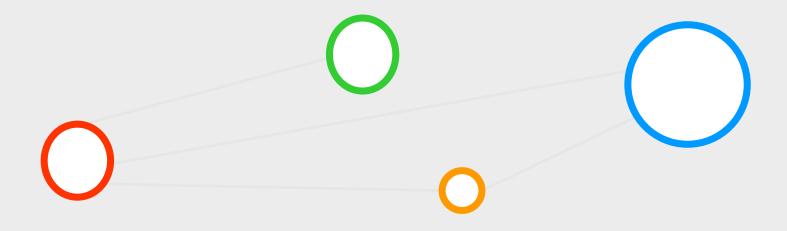






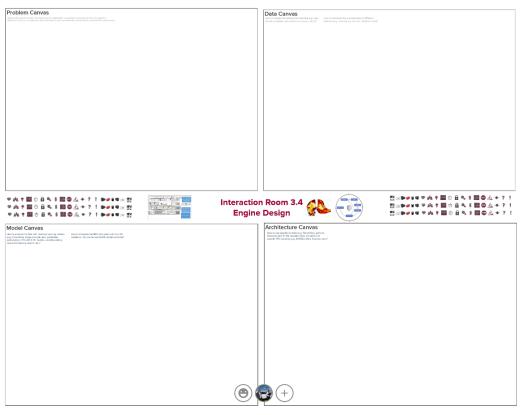
Agenda Item (2) – Review WP2 Status on Interaction Rooms RASE

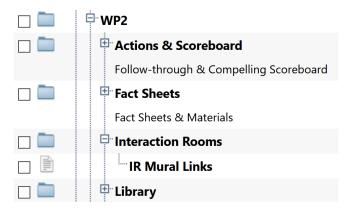




Interaction Rooms via MURAL Boards & Milestone Inputs











IR Mural Links

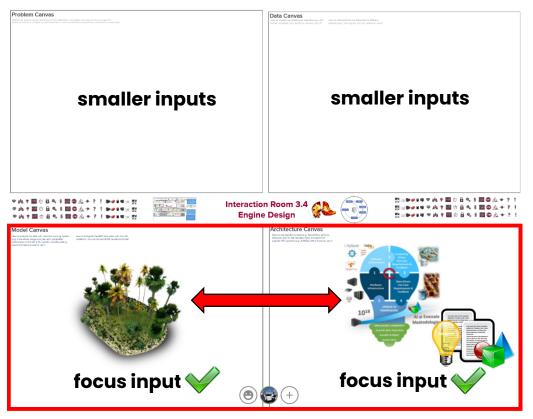
IR3.1 Turbulent Flow: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasbook8855/1621377866397/8613c384d54f66fb5c78599ff307a4ce8a9090c0?sender=u15c3008bb41d6628a5bb5701
IR3.2 Clean Energy: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasbook8855/1621377887905/cb44cca3eedd3bb9964fbfa36af16b1bfcce085f?sender=u15c3008bb41d6628a5bb5701
IR3.3 Reactive Flows: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasbook8855/1621377959022/0c363886f24833ecb19b025d87324b57fd50e2db?sender=u15c3008bb41d6628a5bb5701
IR3.4 Engine Design: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasbook8855/m/fatthiasbook8855/m/fatthiasbook8855/m/fatthiasbook8855/1621377976343/8d7aba6be09af3b2ffd305d2f709c53661ac889d?sender=u15c3008bb41d6628a5bb5701
IR3.5 Coating: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasbook8855/1621377991014/7a5d7c1eaf230178342d1e1d4a84d656d9055d52?sender=u15c3008bb41d6628a5bb5701
IR4.1 Fundamental Physics: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasbook8855/16213780075555/6f0d5285feacc5eafa515bd6676e84d8b4879d39?sender=u15c3008bb41d6628a5bb5701
IR4.2 Scismic Imaging: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasbook8855/1621378033838/a0b9503abb837ac3e28af4bb8d9adbec33874998?sender=u15c3008bb41d6628a5bb5701
IR4.3 Manufacturing: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matth

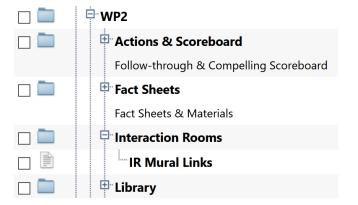
- > TBD(all): Do people use the MURAL boards
- https://bscw.zam.kfa-juelich.de/bscw/bscw.cgi/3591551



MURAL Board contents for Deliverables & Milestones









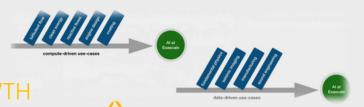
IR Mural Links

IR3.1 Turbulent Flow: https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasbook8855/1621377887905/cb44cea3eedd3bb9964fbfa36af16b1bfcce085f?sender=u15e3008bb41d6628a5bb5701
IR3.3 Reactive Flows: <a href="https://app.mural.co/t/matthiasbook8855/m/matthiasb

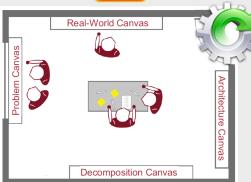
Interaction Room Status & Discussions – WP3/WP4 Overview



- > WP3 (second round IRs)
 - ➤ T3.1: Turbulent Flow (asked) → later, needs RWTH
 - > T3.2: Clean Energy (not started)
 - > T3.3: Reactive Flows (not started)
 - > T3.4: Engine design (not started)
 - > T3.5: Coating (not started)
- > WP4 (second round IRs)
 - > T4.1: Fundamental physics (asked) → done
 - ➤ T4.2: Seismic imaging (started) → done
 - > T4.3: Manufacturing (not started)
 - > T4.4: Sound engineering (not started)
- TBD(Katrín): Schedule further meetings with Interaction Room teams







Use Case	AE	PIML	ANNs	·	CNN	NO		SMs		GNN	IN	LSTM	G
Details	CAE		RBF- ANN	U-Net	RESNET	FNO	AR	ARMA	ARIMA		JEDI- net		
Al for turbulent boundary layers	х	х											Г
Al for wind farm layout optimization			х				х	х	х				
Al for data-driven models in reacting flows				×						х			
Smart models for next generation aircraft engine design				×						х			
Al for wetting hydrodynamics						х							
Event reconstruction and classification at the CERN HL- LHC use case										х	х		
Seismic imaging with remote sensing for energy applications	х				×								
Detect-free metal additive manufacturing	×				×								
Sound Engineering												Х	T

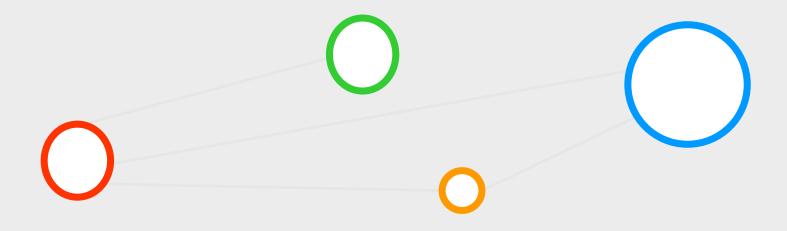
Next round of Interaction Rooms with WP2

Continously Updating

- Carve out more details on AI/HPC methods
- Contribute to the Unique Al Framework
- Update our HPC/Al Methods Matrix

Agenda Item (3) – Realization of the SW Framework

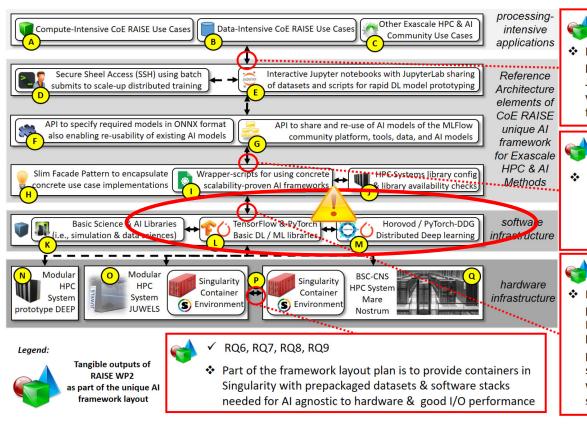


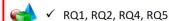


Realization of SW Framework – Ideas of Web Page & Git Links



> Available in BSCW: https://bscw.zam.kfa-juelich.de/bscw/bscw.cgi/3694045





Parts of the framework layout plan is to provide Kernels for Jupyter notebooks with correct version setups of modules for specific HPC Systems



Parts of the framework layout plan is to provide a lightweight and abstract Python API building on ONNX enabling also exchanges via MLFlow/ClearML



Parts of the framework layout plan is to provide a lightweight Python API that abstracts from low level versioning of AI packages (with proven scalability) and is harmonized with different available HPC system module versions







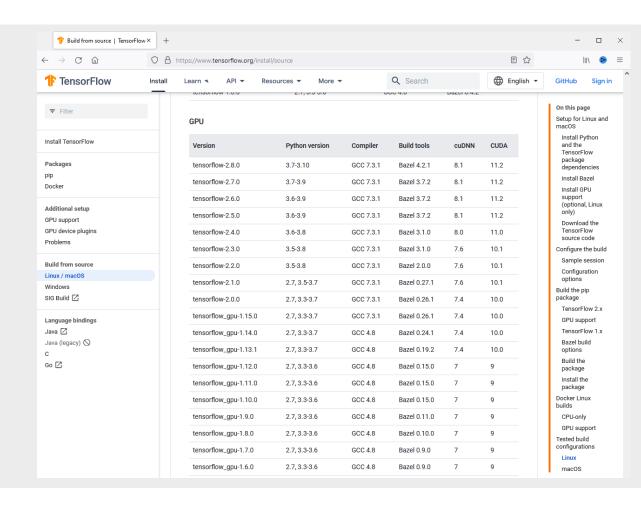
Continously
Updating:
e.g., add
hyper-parameter
optimization
tools, pipelines?!



Realization of SW Framework – Assess Challenges for Solutions



- > Example: TensorFlow
 - Can we create an automated module checker for the SW Framework RAISE?
 - Specific versions of TensorFlow require specific versions of underlying HPC modules
 - > Python versions must be correct as well
 - E.g., differences in Python 3.8.x and 3.9.x
 - Support Al developers with tool?





Realization of SW Framework – Understanding Challenges



- Example of Setups
 - > Many different versions / combinations
 - > E.g. FZJ JSC DEEP-EST HPC System

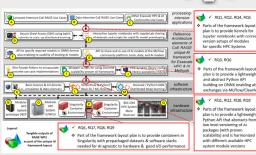
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Description:
The NVIDIA CUBA Deep Neural Network library (cuDNN) is a GPU-accelerated library of primitives for deep neural networks.

Versions:
CUBNN7.14.1.16-CUBA-0.2.08
cuDNN7.16.1.16-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.16.1.35-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.16.1.35-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.2.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.2.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.3.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.3.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.3.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
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cuDNN7.3.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.3.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.3.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
cuDNN7.3.1.12-CUBA-10.1.105
for detailed information about a specific "cuDNN" module (including how to load the modules) use the module's full name.
For example:

InnocrIcov 1.1.2.0-GPU-Python-2.7.15
TensorTicov 1.1.2.0-GPU-Python-3.6.6
TensorTicov 1.1.3.1-GPU-Python-3.6.8
TensorTicov 1.1.3.1-GPU-Python-3.6.8
TensorTicov 2.1.3.1-Fython-3.6.8
TensorTicov 2.1.3.1-Fython-3.6.8
TensorTicov 2.1.3.1-Fython-3.6.8
TensorTicov 2.1.3.1-Fython-3.6.8
TensorTicov 2.3.0-Fython-3.6.8
TensorTico
```











Realization of SW Framework – Ideas of Web Page & Artefacts



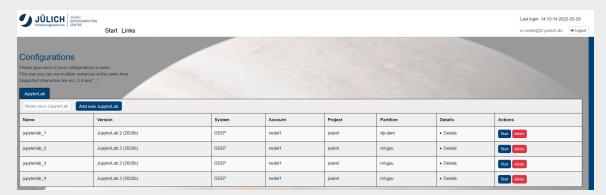
- > Initial ideas collected on WP2 RAISE
 - Should be transformed in a proper GIT structure (new WP2 RAISE programmer & RAISE folks → next slide)
 - Selected artefacts of different types: Jupyter notebooks of Al codes, Kernel for Jupyter notebooks, infos links to Nvidia drivers
 - Context: Concrete HPC machines (e.g., DEEP-EST DAM, ESB, ML-GPU)
 - ▶ Practice & experience: Shows highly unstable environments for Al configuration and setups (not deterministic behaviours) → room for framework idea
 - ▶ Lessons learned: Invested many hours to identify issues in kernel developments with new stages and new python versions → we need improvements!
 - Wiki page for now with attachment: https://gitlab.jsc.fz-juelich.de/riedel1/raise-wp2/-/wikis/Software-Framework-Co-Design

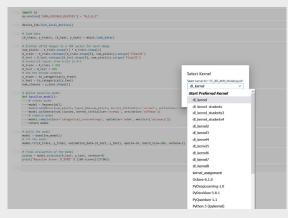


Realization of SW Framework – Ideas of Web Page & Artefacts



- Example of Setups
 - > Tried many varieties of kernels
 - Developers / PhD Students loose ~3-4 hours average by trying new HPC machine just to get new modules right and/or setup kernels that work with modules
 - Selected debug/solution tools not known always, e.g., nvidia-smi, etc.
 - Note: Jupyter-JSC itself seems not to be the problem, rather complex hardware/software configurations
 - E.g., DEEP-EST DAM different nodes: FPGAs and GPUs?! ML-GPU worked better



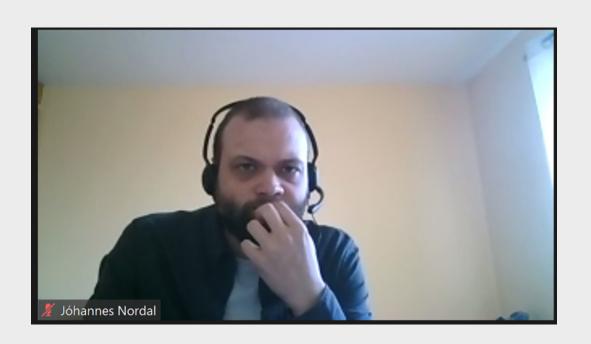




New WP2 Programmer - Jóhannes Nordal



- WP2 Programmer with experience in C/UNIX/HPC
 - University of Iceland
- Should be involved in all RAISE relevant programming aspects to collect and curate artefacts for the SW framework co-design efforts
- Email: jon8@hi.is

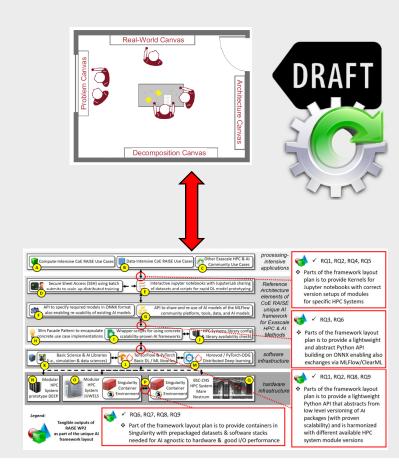


> WELCOME!



Realization of SW Framework – Interaction Room Results (1) RASE

- ✓ Interaction Room Seismic Imaging
 - Pipeline activities relevant for the SW Framework Co-Design
 - > Updates from Johannes (WP2) & Liang (WP4)
- ✓ Interaction Room Event Reconstruction & Classification at the CFRN-LHC
 - Official Repository exists, no need to put elements into github
 - Includes also job scripts, AI model scripts, etc.
 - Very specific model in the community "MLPF", perhaps limited use for other communities
 - > Good to share for world-wide LHC collaboration
 - > TBD(): Adding Raytune to SW framework relevant and Rapids.Al (e.g., for memory management)





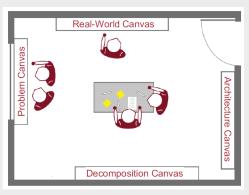
Realization of SW Framework – Interaction Room Results (2) RASE

✓ Interaction Room Event Reconstruction &

Classification at the CERN-LHC

✓ Initial set of models analyzed, but not used in RAISE

- Removal of Statistical Methods
- Removal of Jedi-NET
- Update of Matrix



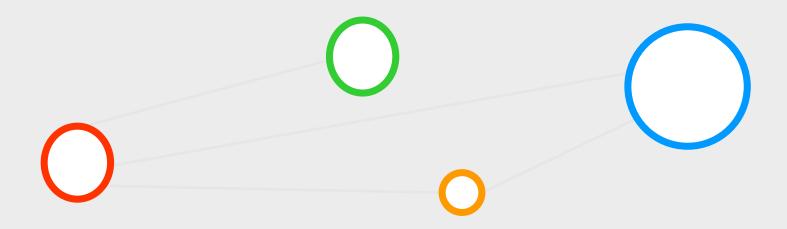


Use Case	AE	PIML	ANNs	CNN		NO	SMs		GNN	IN	LSTM	GRU			
Details	CAE		RBF- ANN	U-Net	RESNET	FNO	AR	ARMA	ARIMA		JEDI- net				
Al for turbulent boundary layers	Х	Х													
Al for wind farm layout optimization			х				Х	Х	Х						
Al for data-driven models in reacting flows				Х						Х					
Smart models for next generation aircraft engine design				Х						Х					
Al for wetting hydrodynamics						Х									
Event reconstruction and classification at the CERN HL-LHC use case										Х	X				
Seismic imaging with remote sensing for energy applications	Х				Х										
Detect-free metal additive manufacturing	×				Х										
Sound Engineering												Х	Х		



Agenda Item (4) – Upcoming Deliverables





Upcoming Deliverables



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• Time to start with selected deliverables





D2.7	Support report	FZJ	R	PU	18	M. Riedel/ UOI	E. Inanc/ FZJ	Thomas Jaravel/ CERFACS	I. Schmitz/ ParTec	09.06.2022	30.06.2022
D2.10	Monitoring report	UOI	R	со	18	M. Riedel/ UOI	M. Book/ UOI	M. Nicolaou/ CYI	A. Lintermann/ FZJ	09.06.2022	30.06.2022
D5.1	Market analysis report; innovation plan	FM	R	со	18	W. Lammens/ FM	W. Lammens/ FM	A. Lektauers/ RTU	K. Pausch / FZJ	09.06.2022	30.06.2022
D6.6	Network evaluation document	BSC	R	PU	18	R. Gregorio/ BSC	G. Houzeaux/ BSC	R. Heylen/ FM	J. Lopez/ ParTec	09.06.2022	30.06.2022
D2.3	Report on porting & performance engineering	BSC	R	PU	24	M. Riedel/ UOI	G. Houzeaux/ BSC	L. Nicoletti/ BULL	A. Lintermann/ FZJ	28.11.2022	31.12.2022
D2.8	Benchmarking & support report	FZJ	R	PU	24	M. Riedel/ UOI	K. Michielsen/ FZJ	Guillermo Oyarzun/ BSC	J.Lopez/ ParTec	28.11.2022	31.12.2022
D2.15	Report on novel Al technologies	UOI	R	СО	24	M. Riedel/ UOI	M. Riedel/ UOI	C. Lapeyre/ CERFACS	I. Schmitz/ ParTec	28.11.2022	31.12.2022
D3.2	Report on outcomes of WP3 use-cases	RWTH	R	СО	24	C. Lapeyre/ CERFACS	M. Meinke/ RWTH	Matthias Book/ UOI	A. Lintermann/ FZJ	28.11.2022	31.12.2022



Upcoming Deliverables



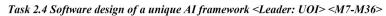
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Time to start with selected deliverables

Task 2.2 Hardware prototypes <Leader: FZJ> <M1-M18>

Contributors: FZJ & ParTec, UOI, RTU Outputs: D2.5, D2.6, D2.7

FZJ gives access to hardware prototypes that are developed in the DEEP-projects via corresponding "Early Access Programs". At FZJ, this means provision of access to the DEEP-EST prototype, which consist of a x86-based Cluster module, an NVIDIA-GPGPU-based Booster module, and a x86-, NVIDIA-GPGPU-, and FPGA-based Data Analytics module. The prototypes also include technologies for NAMs, NVMs, and non-x86-based solutions like ARM architectures. Furthermore, the D-Wave Quantum Annealing machine is integrated into FZJ's MSA environment when it becomes available. At BSC, other prototype facilities, described in Sec. 4.1.5, are available for running the use-cases proposed by BSC. In case of additional user-requirements, FZJ & ParTec, and BSC provide solutions for integrating the aforementioned technologies as well as support, training, best practice guidelines, and manuals in using these new technologies for the AISee partners.



Contributors: FZJ, UOI, RTU Outputs: D2.10, D2.11, D2.12

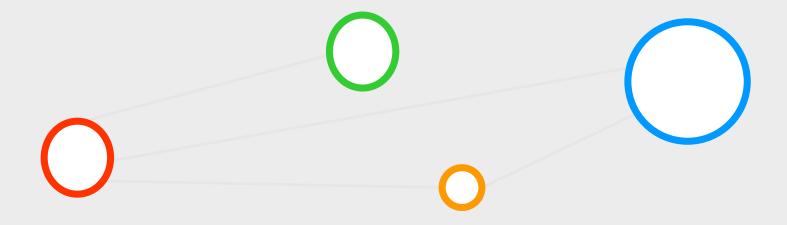
In this task, the software design of a unique use-case-driven AI framework is commenced within the frame of a planning and strategy layout phase. Therefore, the task contributors perform a use-case requirement analysis to decide on a generalized layout of the framework that includes all necessary components coming from the use-cases. It ensures that the developments in the use-cases are in line with a future integration into a generalized software framework by continuously monitoring them. A lively interaction between the framework designers and the use-case developers is necessary to find a layout, which is suitable for a generalized approach. Interfaces and APIs are described in detail together with the use-case providers to ensure the generalized approach and future sustainability of the framework as well as its easy application. It is ensured that use-case results are furthermore in line with the Design and Development of new Service prototypes task of PRACE 51P/WP6. Suitable use-cases will be contributed to the PRACE GitLab Data Analytics project.





Agenda Item (5) – Status WP2 Training Plans







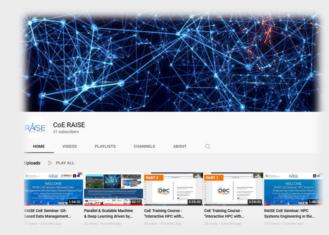




- Monthly WP2 Trainings
 - Co-organized with Icelandic National Competence Center (NCC) funded by the EuroCC project: http://ihpc.is
 - > Performed since Quarter 2 of the project (April 2021)
 - > Selected dates via agreement of availability of speakers
 - > Used as major AI/HPC methods information/training for WP3/WP4
 - Contributed to outreach via YouTube Channel recordings: https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCAdIZ-v6cWwGdapwYxdN7dg
 - > TBD(Katrín): Schedule the YouTube Training series with speakers

Plan for next months

- Carry on with monthly WP2 trainings in the same style, but schedule on 3-4 month horizons
- Repeat certain trainings with advanced content and updates of activities
- Work better together with WP6 on releasing seminars on YouTube channel more regularly
- Collect slides of speakers and make them available on BSCW and/or on the RAISE Web Page

























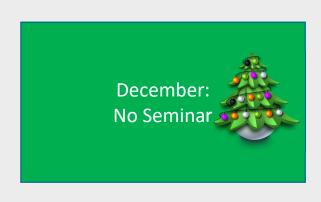
















2022-03-31 14:00 GMT **Graph Neural Network** Leo from Atos (45 min) Eric from Cern (20 min)

TBD (all): Please suggest further training & teaching seminars for YouTube channel on our WP2 mailing list to plan better ahead







April: **Quantum Annealing** Maybe Gabriele Examles from SVMs, Amer SVR

May: Request Project Partners? ONNX / OpenML Interoperable formats

9th of June: Morris: GPUs in general Arnis & Cuda @ RTU

July: Request Project Partners? (Deliverables maybe in WP2)

August: Request Project Partners? Gael (continous integration ATOS)??? Eray: Tooling with modules???

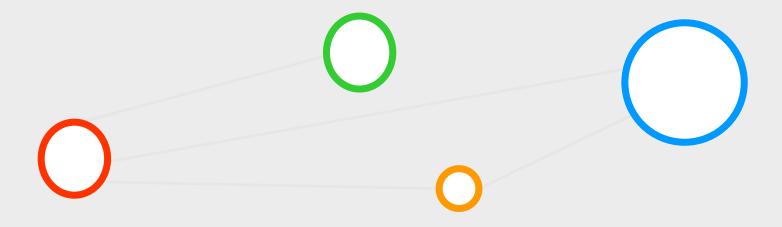
September: Request Project Partners?

TBD (all): Please suggest further training & teaching seminars for YouTube channel on our WP2 mailing list to plan better ahead



Agenda Item (6) – Compelling Scoreboard Review





Compelling Scoreboard Review – Use Case Progress







Performing joint Interaction Room sessions: to identify novel AI methods and build unique AI framework parts

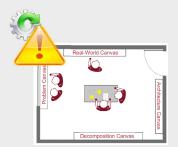
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24 25

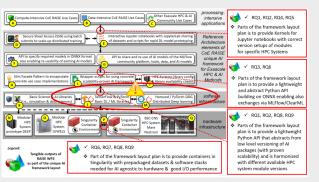
26 27 28

29 30

- ❖ Realization of SW framework design started → initial collection in WP2 Wiki page RAISE (Jupyter notebooks, etc.)
- ❖ Identified lots of problems → SW framework concept required



Use Case	AE	PIML	ANNS		CNN	NO		SMs		GNN	IN	LSTM	GRU
Use Case	AE	PIML	ANNS	'	CNN			oms		GNN	IN	LSIM	GRU
Details	CAE		RBF- ANN	U-Net	RESNET	FNO	AR	ARMA	ARIMA		JEDI- net		
Al for turbulent boundary layers	×	×											
Al for wind farm layout optimization			×				х	×	х				
Al for data-driven models in reacting flows				×						х			
Smart models for next generation aircraft engine design				х						х			
Al for wetting hydrodynamics						Х							
Event reconstruction and classification at the CERN HL- LHC use case										х	×		
Seismic imaging with remote sensing for energy applications	×				×								
Detect-free metal additive manufacturing	×				×								
Sound Engineering												х	х

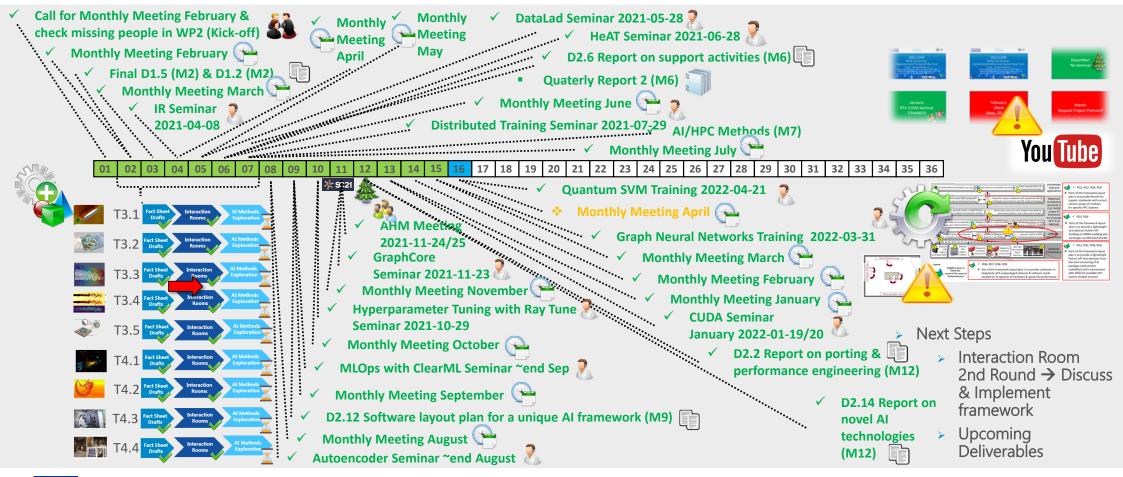




Compelling Scoreboard Review & Next Steps





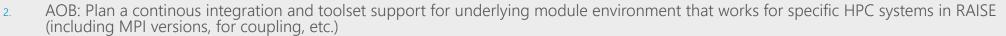


Agenda Item (6) – Next Steps & Follow-Through



1. RWTH Aachen

- 1. Marian leaved (temporarily), Fabian Hübenthal (new in April), another PhD student might join (together with Eray, Rakesh), VAE
- 2. RWTH -> Christian Terboven for QR



- 1. ATOS
- 3. AOB: Documentation of systems of FZJ, BSC: automation of modules that work
 - 1. Still challenges with on top libraries, horovod, pip install tensorflow
 - ➤ WP2 Eray → more automated over time (e.g., what happens with LUMI AMD roc toolkits)
- > AOB: PRACE Calls for Access
- > AOB: Extension of RAISE Data Project
 - > 200 TB, not used 10%,
 - > Interaction Room, Liang,
 - Promote data project, CFD
- > 09.06.2022
 - Training RTU
- > 09.09.2022 (Review)
 - > One day full event in Juelich
 - > WP leaders, not really task leaders
 - > One day rehearsal









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