

The background of the slide is a digital illustration of a server room. It features rows of server racks on both sides of a central aisle, with glowing blue lights emanating from the racks and the floor. The ceiling is a grid of glowing blue squares. The overall color scheme is dark blue and black, with bright blue highlights.

Prof. Dr. – Ing. Morris Riedel
Working with Cutting-Edge Technologies
Master Topics Seminar
University of Iceland
2021-05-28
Online

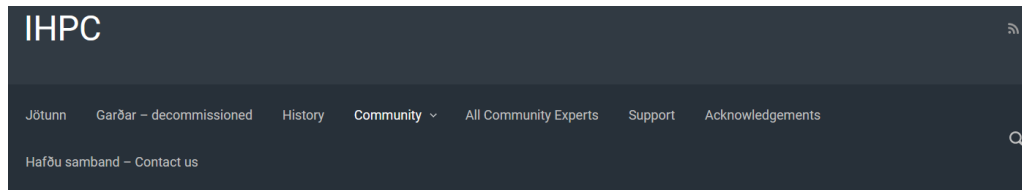
International Collaboration Partner: Juelich Supercomputing Centre



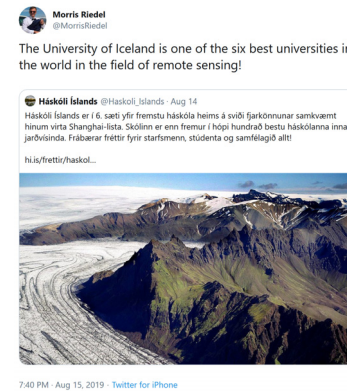


Preserving our Environment

Icelandic HPC Community – Simulation & Data Lab Remote Sensing



Simulation and Data Lab Remote Sensing



General information

The Simulation and Data Lab Remote Sensing (SimDataLab RS) leads to increase the visibility on interdisciplinary research between remote sensing and advanced computing technologies and parallel programming. This includes high-performance and distributed computing, quantum computing and specialized hardware computing. The SimDataLab RS is based at the University of Iceland and works together with the High-performance and Disruptive Computing in Remote Sensing (HDCRS) working group of the Geoscience and Remote Sensing Society (GRSS). Together with HDCRS, the SimDataLab RS disseminates information and knowledge through educational events, special sessions and tutorials at conferences and publication activities.

Members

Prof. Dr. – Ing. Morris Riedel



Dr. -Ing. Gabriele Cavallaro



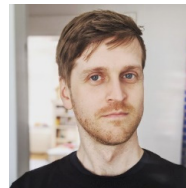
Ing. Rocco Sedona



Surbhi Sharma

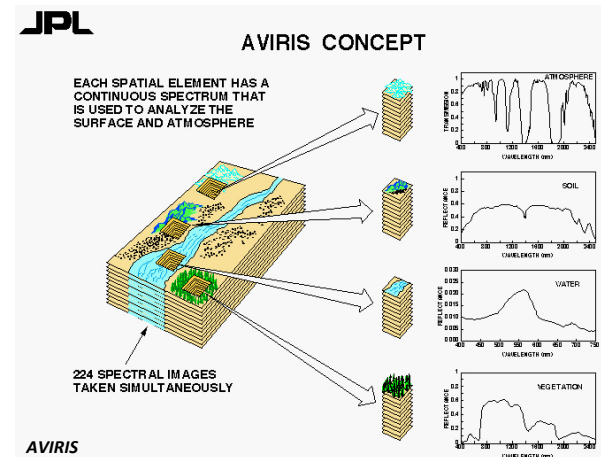


Ernir Erlingsson

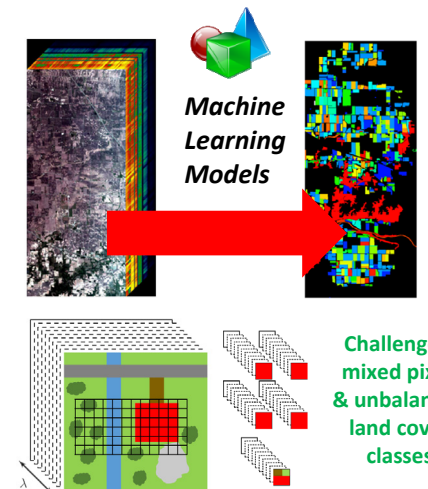


IHPC SimDataLab Remote Sensing Web Page

Master Topics – Working with Cutting-Edge Technologies

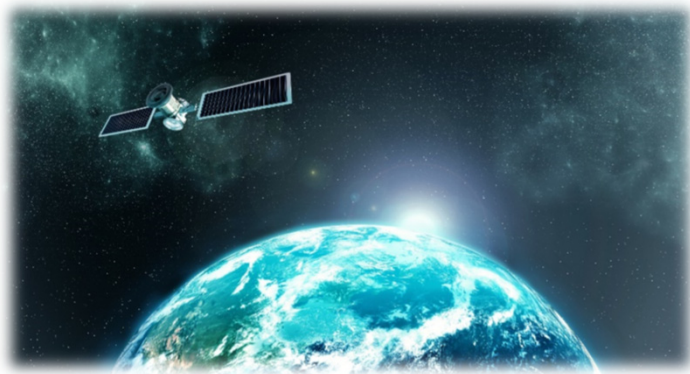


Example: Land cover classification

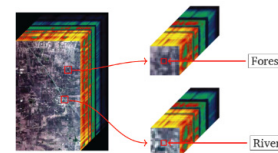


Master Topic: Deep Learning Architectures for Remote Sensing Applications

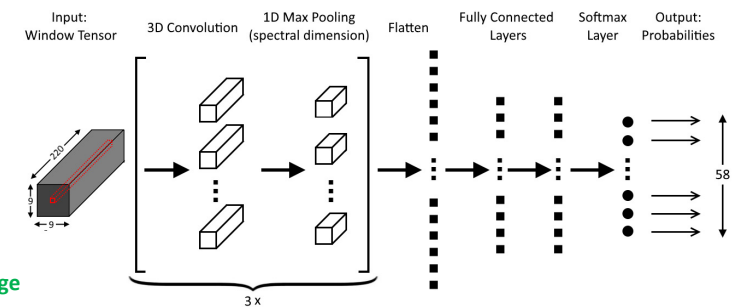
- Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs)
 - Used with hyperspectral remote sensing data
 - Rare labeled/annotated data in science (e.g. 36,000 vs. 14,197,122 images ImageNet)
 - Scene vs. pixel-wise classification challenges
- Combining Machine Learning Models
 - Using CNNs basic principle
 - Apply SVMs in different layers of CNN



Master Topics – Working with Cutting-Edge Technologies

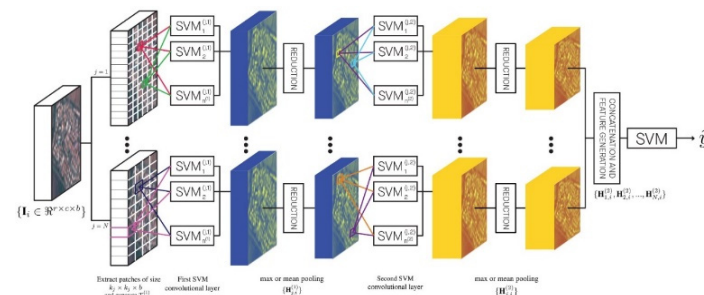


research challenges:
rare groundtruth and surrounding
labels bias in training, but key challenge
remain: hyper-parameter tuning



J. Lange, G. Cavallaro, M. Riedel et al., IGARSS Conference, 2018

Feature	Representation / Value
Conv. Layer Filters	48, 32, 32
Conv. Layer Filter size	(3, 3, 5), (3, 3, 5), (3, 3, 5)
Dense Layer Neurons	128, 128
Optimizer	SGD
Loss Function	mean squared error
Activation Functions	ReLU
Training Epochs	600
Batch Size	50
Learning Rate	1
Learning Rate Decay	5×10^{-6}



G. Cavallaro, M. Riedel et al., IGARSS 2019



Dr. – Ing. Gabriele Cavallaro (2016)
PhD Student Graduate, University of Iceland
IHPC Simulation and Data Lab
Remote Sensing

Master Topic: Analyse Distributed Training of Deep Learning Networks

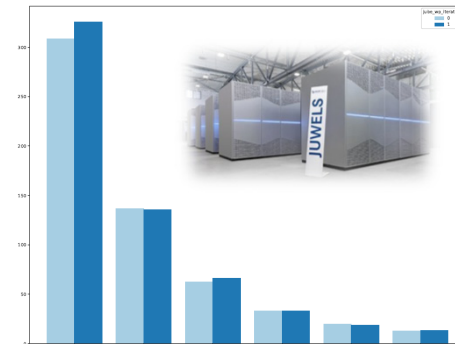
- RESNET-50 Architecture: Case for interconnecting GPUs

- RESNET-50 is a known neural network architecture that has established a strong baseline in terms of accuracy
- Computational complexity of training the RESNET-50 architecture relies in the fact that it has ~ 25.6 millions of trainable parameters
- RESNET-50 still represents a good trade-off between accuracy, depth and number of parameters
- Distributed training challenges (i.e. large batch size)

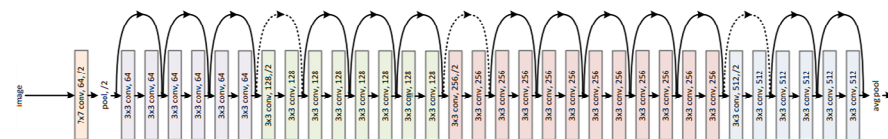
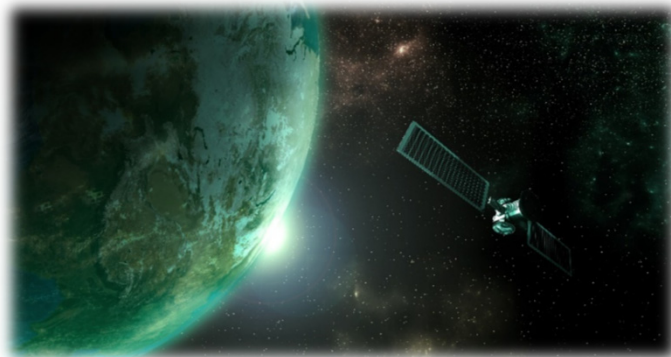
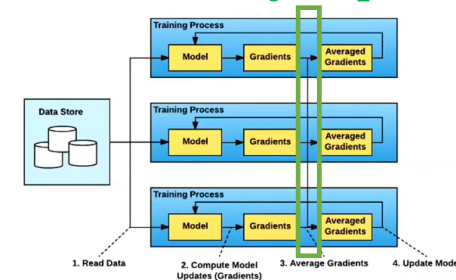
**Partition of the JUWELS system
has 56 compute nodes,
each with 4 NVIDIA V100 GPUs
(equipped with 16 GB of memory)**



Horovod distributed training via MPI_Allreduce()



24 nodes x 4 GPUs = 96 GPUs



R. Sedona, G. Cavallaro, M. Riedel, J.A. Benediktsson et al.: Remote Sensing Big Data Classification with High Performance Distributed Deep Learning, Journal of Remote Sensing, Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI), Special Issue on Analysis of Big Data in Remote Sensing, 2019

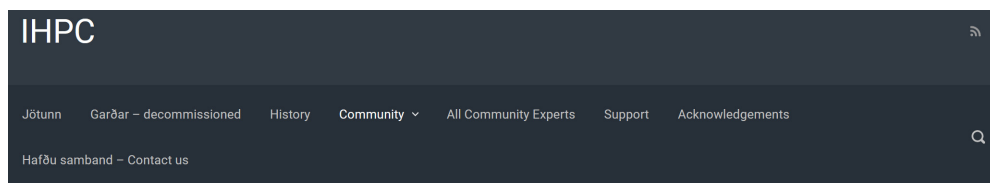


Rocco Sedona
PhD Student, University of Iceland
IHPC Simulation and Data Lab
Remote Sensing



Improving our Healthcare

Icelandic HPC Community – Simulation & Data Lab Health & Medicine



Simulation and Data Lab Health and Medicine



General information

The Simulation and Data Lab Health and Medicine (SimDataLab HM) aims to shed light on novel data analysis approaches in the medical field with extra focus on the application of High Performance Computing (HPC) architectures in the processing of patient medical data, as well as diagnosis and treatment assistance. The SimDataLab HM works in cooperation with the Juelich Supercomputing Centre (JSC) of Forschungszentrum Juelich (FZJ) – Juelich, Germany as part of the SMITH consortium's Algorithmic Surveillance of ICU Patients (ASIC) use case.

Prof. Dr. – Ing. Morris Riedel Chadi Barakat



Gísli Ingolfsson (MSc student)



IHPC SimDataLab Health & Medicine Web Page

Master Topics – Working with Cutting-Edge Technologies



Alfred Winter, M. Riedel et al., 'Smart Medical Information Technology for Healthcare (SMITH): Data Integration based on Interoperability Standards', *Journal of Methods of Information in Medicine*, 2018

JOURNAL OF MEDICAL INTERNET RESEARCH

Maassen et al

Original Paper

Future Medical Artificial Intelligence Application Requirements and Expectations of Physicians in German University Hospitals: Web-Based Survey

Oliver Maassen^{1,2}, MSc; Sebastian Fritsch^{1,2,3}, MD; Julia Palm^{2,4}, MSc; Saskia Deffge^{1,2}, MSc; Julian Kunze^{1,2}, MD; Gernot Marx^{1,2}, MD, Prof Dr. FRCA; Morris Riedel^{2,3,5}, Prof Dr; Andreas Schuppert^{2,6}, Prof Dr; Johannes Bickenbach^{1,2}, MD, Prof Dr

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⁶Institute for Computational Biomedicine II, University Hospital RWTH Aachen, Aachen, Germany

O.Maassen et al., *Future Medical Artificial Intelligence Application Requirements and Expectations of Physicians in German University Hospitals: Web-based Survey*, *Journal of Medical Internet Research*, 2021

relatively low HPC & AI usage still, strict regulations for AI



data silos: no data sharing, GDPR & reiterating clinical studies

Master Topic: Deep Learning Architectures for Health Applications

■ Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome (ARDS)

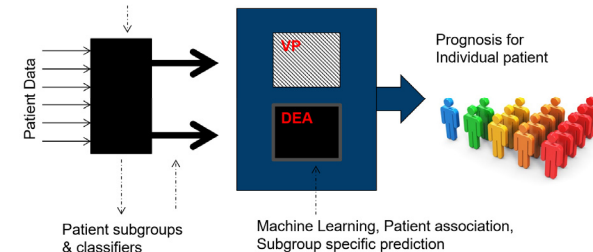
- Rare condition that affects ICU patients with high mortality rate
- Develop algorithms that can efficiently & accurately diagnose the onset of ARDS, and provide suggestions for treatment
- Use of recurrent neural networks for time series analysis



Unsupervised Patient Stratification

- Dynamic clustering
- Critical state detection

Predictive modelling Machine for Algorithmic Surveillance of ICU Patients



■ Covid-19 X-Ray analysis



- Use Transfer Learning techniques
- Cooperate with Healthcare Industry

Gísli Ingolfsson (MSc student)



Approaches require massive computational resources

Research challenges:
Combining mechanistic modeling (Nottingham simulator) with machine learning models

JUWELS Booster – A Supercomputer for Large-Scale AI Research

Research challenges:
Fine-tuning of Covid-Net on COVIDx dataset using ResNet-152x4 and pre-trained on ImageNet-1k

	Precision	Recall	F1-score
COVID-19	0.88	0.84	0.86
Normal	0.96	0.92	0.94
Pneumonia	0.87	0.93	0.90

	Healthy	Pneumonia	Covid-19
# of Images	8.066	5.538	358



Healthy Patient



Covid-19 Patient

HELMHOLTZ AI | ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE COOPERATION UNIT

S. Kesselheim et al., 'JUWELS Booster - A Supercomputer for Large-Scale AI Research', Submitted, ICS 2021



Chadi Barakat

PhD Student, University of Iceland
IHPC Simulation and Data Lab
Health & Medicine

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Rocco Sedona^{1,2*}, Alexander Schug^{1,3*}, Alexandre Strube¹, Roshni Kamath¹,
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³ University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany

C. Barakat, S. Fritsch, M. Riedel, S. Brynjólfsson, 'A HPC-driven data science platform to speed-up time series data analysis of patients with the Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome', IEEE MIPRO 2021, to appear